THE MATTHEW HOLMES CONSORTS
(The Cambridge Consort Books c.1588 - ?1597)

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#### THE MATTHEW HOLMES CONSORTS

(The Cambridge Consort Books c.1588 - ?1597)

Matthew Holmes was responsible for compiling the largest body of surviving English lute, bandora and cittern music, together with music for 'consort-of-six'. His interest in consort music seems to have begun around 1588 when he became precentor and a singing man at Christ Church, Oxford, and associated with another singing man, Richard Reade, whose interest in the form led him to compose numerous pieces. (Lyle Nordstrom, *Journal of the Lute Society of America*, 1972)

The expression 'consort-of-six' as used here refers to that special grouping of instruments (treble viol or violin, flute or recorder, bass viol, lute, cittern and bandora) which was a favourite of Queen Elizabeth I and is represented by four major sources: printed publications by Thomas Morley (*The First Booke of Consort Lessons*, 1599 & 1611) and Philip Rosseter (*Lessons for Consort*, 1609) and manuscript sources: The Walsingham Consorts c.1588 and The Matthew Holmes Consorts c.1588 – ?1597 (The Cambridge Consort Books).

The term 'Consort' originally denoted any music whereby different families of instruments come together in a group, but in the 20th century a non-historical distinction was made between 'whole' consorts of like instruments and 'broken' consorts of different families.

Holmes' consort music was written out in the following manuscripts which are in the possession of Cambridge University Library:

Dd.3.18 Mainly lute duet trebles and consort lute parts.

Dd.14.24 Cittern solos and consort parts.

Dd.5.20 Bass consort parts and an inserted section of lyra viol tablature and music for division viol, including a number of divisions on consort lesson bass parts, including 'James's Galliard' and Dowland's 'Lachrimae')

Dd.5.21 Mainly recorder consort parts but with two pages of parts for 'treble violan'. (the smallest size of violin used at the time), mistakenly copied by Holmes into his recorder book.

The main 'treble violan' book and the bandora book, which we can assume would have originally existed, are not extant.

The Matthew Holmes consort books are, nevertheless, one of the richest sources of Elizabethan consort music, particularly by virtue of having the largest number of fine lute parts to accompany consorts in this and other collections, such as Thomas Morley's *The First Booke of Consort Lessons* (1599 & 1611) for which the lute book is missing. The set is also interesting in that treble violan and recorder are specified rather than the more usual treble viol and flute.

This present edition, which contains only a selection of pieces from the set, is not primarily a scholarly one. It is intended to be a practical playing edition, of which there is a sad shortage in the field of consort music. Owing to the lack of treble and bandora originals, I have made a number of reconstructions. Some lute and cittern parts are also my own. Bar numbering is a problem when some parts have written-out repeats and others haven't, so I have not included them in the tablature parts. You may wish to add your own congruence points or just refer to section beginnings.

I am extremely grateful to Ian Harwood for permission to use his treble part for John Dowland's 'Round Battell galliarde' and to Warwick Edwards for permission to use his treble part for Richard Nicholson's 'The Jewes Daunce'. These are such convincing reconstructions that it would be futile for me to try an alternative.

My own reconstructions (marked IG in the list of sources) are perhaps less convincing, but at least they may inspire somebody else to improve on them; they are offered here without copyright restriction. Anybody wishing to reproduce them in any way may do so providing they acknowledge the source.

No profit-conscious publisher would think to make a fortune from the publication of Elizabethan consort music. There just aren't yet enough groups or suitable instruments around to fund any large-scale print run. Therefore I intend to sell this publication for about the cost of production using a copy printer in order that the music may have a wider use. You may well find mistakes or feel that you could improve on, or just do a different version of my reconstructions. I would be grateful to hear of any mistakes or receive any such improvements, particularly if I may use them in possible further editions.

My thanks go to Ian Harwood and Stewart McCoy whose knowledge and suggestions have been invaluable. Both would, quite correctly, have preferred a full score of all six parts, but the capacity of my printing outfit is, I feel, not up to the task.

A special thank-you is also due to Dr. Eph Segerman who introduced me to the music and gave me my first opportunity to play regularly in a consort.

I wish to thank the members of the consort in which I regularly play: Rick Baines, Roger Child, Anne Duckers, Cathy Gaskell and Peter Syrus: also Mike Ashley and *The Lachrimae Consort* members. All have helped with suggestions, encouragement and error-spotting. However, I cannot expect them to have spotted all my blunders and incompetencies, and when you find any, it is of course me whom you should blame, particularly as I have made a few changes since our last play-through.

For more information about Elizabethan consort music you could consult the following: (Not an exhaustive list)

Sidney Beck: Thomas Morley's The First Book of Consort Lessons. Peters Edition 1959

Warwick Edwards: Music for Mixed Consort. (Musica Britannica Vol.40) Stainer & Bell 1977

Ian Harwood, 'A case of double standards? Instrumental pitch in England c 1600', Early Music October 1981.

Lyle Nordstom, 'The Cambridge Consort Books', Journal of The Lute Society of America, 1972 pp70-103.

Matthew Spring: 'Reconstructing the consort lessons of Richard Reade', Lute News: The Lute Society Magazine No.54, June 2000 pp.6-14.

Ian Harwood is currently working on a comprehensive study, "Six Seuerall Instrvments": the 'English Consort' and its Music, c1570–1620, (Ashgate Publishing, forthcoming).

## The Matthew Holmes Consorts

### List of Sources

1. The French kings maske	Treble violin	Margaret Board Lute Book: f.8r lute solo
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4v divisions 3 <sup>rd</sup> time by IG
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r divisions 3 <sup>rd</sup> time by IG
	Lute	Margaret Board Lute Book: f8r lute solo and IG
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.23r
2 Alf	Bandora	IG
2. Alfonsoes paven	Treble violin	Trumbull Lute Book ff.7v-8r lute solo 'Augustus paven'
by Alfonso Ferrabosco	D J	by Augustine Bassano or? Alfonso Ferrabosco
or Augustine Bassano	Recorder Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.36v
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.3.18 1.30V CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.22r
	Bandora	IG
3. La Bergera galliarde	Treble violin	Margaret Board Lute Book: f.23r lute solo 'The Prince of
3. La Deigera gamarde	Ticole violili	Portinggall his gallyard'
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5v
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.3r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.41r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.18r
	Bandora	IG
4. Nightingale	Treble violin	IG
8 8 8 8 8	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.9r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.9v
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.22v
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.19r
	Bandora	IG
5. Complainte or Fortune	Treble violin	Old ballad tune
(Fortune my foe)	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	i. CUL MS Dd.4.22 f.11v John Dowland lute solo/consort
		ii. CUL MS Dd.9.33 f.89r lute consort part
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.21v
	Bandora	IG
6. Primiero	Treble violin	CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.87v lute solo
by Richard Allison		Margaret Board Lute Book: f.13v lute solo in C
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5v
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.2v
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.32v-33r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.35v-36r
7 D 11 11 1	Bandora	IG
7. Duncomb's galliarde	Treble violin	Sampson Lute Book f.12r Lute 1 part of a lute duet in minor key
		This has been combined with answering phrases in the lute part below.
	Recorder	See also Warwick Edwards reconstruction in MB40 virtually identical.
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.20 1.31 CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.17r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.13.16 1.171 CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.17r
	Bandora	IG
8. Tarletons jigg	Treble violin	CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.56r anon. lute solo
o. Tarietons jigg	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.53r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.17r
	Bandora	IG
9. Long paven	Treble violin	CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.47v-48r Lute solo by John Johnson
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r
	Lute	IG
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.19v
	Bandora	IG
10. Dowlands round Battell	Treble violin	Ian Harwood
galliarde by John Dowland	Recorder	CUL MS Dd 5.21 f.5v
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	Folger Dowland MS f.6r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.36v
	Bandora	IG

by John Dowland Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.6r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5v Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.20r Bandora IG 12. The Jewes Daunce Treble violin Warwick Edwards by Richard Nicholson Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.12r Bass viol Bergamasca ground: I-IV-V-I Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.48r Cittern Bergamasca ground: I-IV-V-I Bergamasca ground: I-IV-V-I Bandora Thomas Morley 1st Book of Consort Lessons Treble violin 13. De la Tromba paven by Richard Allison CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r Recorder Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.40r Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.17v Bandora Browne bandora and lyra viol book CUL MS Dd.5.78.3 f.25r lute solo JG 14. James Galliarde Treble violin Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.7r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.8r extra divisions on f.27r f.30r and f.32v CUL ms Dd.3.18 f.58v. Lute Another version is in the above source on f.34r. It lacks divided repeats and has inconsistencies with the other parts so is not included in this set. Cittern Bandora 15. The Sprytes songe Treble violin Walsingham Consorts. No.27 'The Voyce' Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.3r (two versions) CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.3r Bass viol Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.9v Bandora IG 16. Reades first paven Treble violin CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r 2<sup>nd</sup> version on f.3v Recorder by Richard Reade Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.37r-36v CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.9r Cittern Bandora IG 17. Reades second paven Treble violin by Richard Reade Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.37v-38r CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.20v Cittern Bandora IG 18. Reades galliarde Treble violin CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r 2<sup>nd</sup> version on f.7r by Richard Reade Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r Bass viol Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.38v 2<sup>nd</sup> version (18a) on f.22v Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.21r Bandora 19. Dowlands first galliarde Treble violin CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.56r and on f.60r lute solos by John Dowland Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r Bass viol Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.33v Bandora IG IG Treble violin 20. Nutmigs and ginger Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.7r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.7v Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.33r Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.37r Bandora

CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.59r Lute solo

CUL = Cambridge University Library

11. Katherine Darcies galliarde

Treble violin

IG = Ian Gaskell

### Variations from the source The Cittern part

The list below shows tablature (tab) as appears in the source and which was considered to require alteration. The tablature letters start at the top course and work downwards. A course which is not notated is shown by a hyphen.

1	The French kings maske	(source has 2 two –	bar sections with repeats)
			bar 2 and bar 4: 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet d a a a tab
2	Alfonsoes paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section:	bar 2 last crotchet d tab
	-		bar 7 3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> minims d a a a tab
		2 <sup>nd</sup> section:	2 crotchet upbeats to bar 1 d a a a tab
			bar 3 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 minims d a a a tab
			bar 4 last 2 crotchets d a a a tab
			bar 5 last 2 crotchets d a a a tab
			bar 6 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet c a c d tab
3	La Bergera galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 4 3 <sup>rd</sup> crotchet a c a b tab
3	La Bergera gamaruc	1 Section	bar 4 3 rd minim b a d - tab
4	Nightingale	3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 1 1 <sup>st</sup> minim rest missing
5	Complainte or Fortune	(source has 2 two-ha	ar sections with repeats)
	complainte of 1 of tune		•
6	Primiero	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 8 1st crotchet a c a b tab
7	Duncombs galliarde	3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 1 last crotchet - a tab
			bar 3 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet a - tab
			bar 4 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet a - tab
8	Tarletons jigg	2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 2 1 <sup>st</sup> dotted minim missing
9	Long paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 2 last crotchet c tab
	0.1		bar 4 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim c a c d tab
			bar 6 5 <sup>th</sup> crotchet c a c - tab
			bar 7 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim d c a b tab
			bar 8 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet a a a a tab
		2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 6 7 <sup>th</sup> crotchet e c e - tab
		1	bar 6 8 <sup>th</sup> crotchet c tab
		3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 3 last crotchet c - tab
			bar 4 1 <sup>st</sup> minim h e h - tab
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	no change	
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 5 1 <sup>st</sup> minim b a c - tab
11	(titled <i>Do.Re.Ha.galliard</i> in source)		bar 2 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d - tab
	(titled Do.Ke.Ha.gaillara III source)	2 Section	bar 4 minim - d d - was d a d - tab
		3 <sup>rd</sup> section	only 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 bars given in source
		3 section	only 1 2 bars given in source
12	The Jewes Daunce	IG modified bergan	nasca ground
13	De la Tromba paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 6 1 <sup>st</sup> minim d a a a tab
	-		bar 6 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim 2 crotchets a c c - then f tab
			bar 7 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim 2 crotchets a c a b then b a c d tab
			bar 7 4 <sup>th</sup> minim 2 crotchets b a c d then a c a b tab
		3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 6 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim 2 crotchets d b a b then - b tab
14	James Galliarde	I G	
15	The Sprytes songe	no change	
16	Reades first paven	no change	
17	Reades second paven	2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 1 4 <sup>th</sup> minim d c a a tab
			bar 2 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet g tab
			bar 2 5 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d c a a tab
			bar 6 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim daaa tab
18	Reades galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 6 1 <sup>st</sup> minim f d f - tab
19	Dowlands first galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	all daa- tab is daaa in source
1)	20 manus mot gamai ut	2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 1 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d a d - tab
		_ 500tion	bar 2 2 <sup>nd</sup> crotchet d a a - tab
			bar 2 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d a d - tab
20	Nutmigs and ginger	no change	
-	g g - <del>-g</del>	· ·· 0-	

# Variations from the source The Recorder part

The list below shows notes as appear in the source and which were considered to require alteration. The source is unbarred. Black notation, occasionally used in the source, is not commented on below. Original clefs are G2 unless indicated below.

1	The French kings maske	(source has 2 two – bar sections with repeats) bar 5 and bar 15, 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet f a fifth higher. (parallel 5ths with bass)
2	Alfonsoes paven	no change
3	La Bergera galliarde	bar 7. 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet e a tone higher. bar 10 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim a a third higher.
4	Nightingale	C3 clef bar 3 and 4 c quaver not sharpened. bar 10 second minim beat: crotchets c sharp to d
5	Complainte or Fortune	(source has 2 two-bar sections with repeats) bar 7. 2 c minims at start of bar and the rest of the bar and the next are pushed onward, there being only one f sharp minim at the end of bar 8.
6	Primiero	G1 clef F sharp key signature is assumed throughout, though not notated. bar 3 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim beats missing bar 44 last crotchet d a tone lower.
7	Duncombs galliarde	no change
8	Tarletons jigg	no change
9	Long paven	no change
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	no change
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde	Titled <i>Dowl. Reads.H. galliarde</i> in source source is all a fourth higher last note, dotted semibreve (reverence) is not in source
12	The Jewes Daunce	no change
13	De la Tromba paven	bar 40 instead of the last semibreve, the source has minim, two crotchets then two minims, all c.
14	James Galliarde	No flat in key signature and no notes flattened.
15	The Sprytes songe	1 <sup>st</sup> version G1 clef 2 <sup>nd</sup> version: bars 5 and 7. c minim not sharpened
16	Reades first paven	2 <sup>nd</sup> version C2 clef no change
17	Reades second paven	no change
18	Reades galliarde	2 <sup>nd</sup> version: bar 21 c minim not sharpened
4.0		

bars 3 and 12: f crotchets not naturalised. bars 34 and 35: b crotchets not naturalised.

no change

Second half of bar 37 and first half of bar 38 missing.

19

20

Dowlands first galliarde

Nutmigs and ginger

# Variations from the source The Bass Viol part

The list below shows notes as appear in the source and which were considered to require alteration. The source is unbarred. Black notation, occasionally used in the source, is not commented on below. Original clefs are all F4

1	The French kings maske	no change
2	Alfonsoes paven	no change
3	La Bergera galliarde	bars 9 and 10 are written all a third higher. bar 25 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet not sharpened.
4	Nightingale	bar 8 minim rest missing 3 and 4 c quaver not sharpened. bar 10 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet g a tone lower.
5	Complainte or Fortune	no change
6	Primiero	No sharp in key signature but accidentals are correctly notated.
7	Duncombs galliarde	bar 5 crotched d was c a tone lower
8	Tarletons jigg	no change
9	Long paven	bar 7 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim e flat
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	no change
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde	Titled <i>Dowl. R.H. galliarde</i> in source bars 7 and 15 1 <sup>st</sup> minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.
12	The Jewes Daunce	IG modified bergamasca bass.
13	De la Tromba paven	bar 40 last note is a breve.
14	James Galliarde	no change
15	The Sprytes songe	no change
16	Reades first paven	no change
17	Reades second paven	no change
18	Reades galliarde	no change
19	Dowlands first galliarde	Bars 34 and 35: b crotchets not naturalised.
20	Nutmigs and ginger	no change

#### Variations from the source The Lute part

The list below shows tablature (tab) as appears in the source and which was considered to require alteration. The tablature letters start at the top course and work downwards. A course which is not notated is shown by a hyphen.

1 2	The French kings maske Alfonsoes paven	IG no change	
3	La Bergera galliarde	no change	
4	Nightingale	3 <sup>rd</sup> section	semibreve rest missing from start of section
5	Complainte or Fortune	version 1 2 <sup>nd</sup> section.	, 1 <sup>st</sup> time bar 7 first quaver f h a tab
6	Primiero	1 <sup>st</sup> section 2 <sup>nd</sup> section 3 <sup>rd</sup> section	$1^{st}$ time bar 5 $4^{th}$ crotchet b tab $2^{nd}$ time bar 1 $2^{nd}$ minim c a c - tab $2^{nd}$ time bar 6 last semiquaver - e tab
7 8 9	Duncombs galliarde Tarletons jigg Long paven	no change no change IG	
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 3 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim c a c b tab
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde	IG	
12	The Jewes Daunce		bar 13 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim consists of crotchet followed by two quavers
13	De la Tromba paven	no change	
14	James Galliarde	2 <sup>nd</sup> section	$1^{st}$ time bars $5-7$
		3 <sup>rd</sup> section	2 <sup>nd</sup> time bar 5 5 <sup>th</sup> crotchet da-c tab bar 7 first time no rhythm signs
15	The Sprytes songe	IG	
16	Reades first paven	3 <sup>rd</sup> section	$2^{nd}$ time $4^{th}$ minim beat: $3^{rd}$ and $4^{th}$ semiquaver c then a tab
17	Reades second paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section 2 <sup>nd</sup> section	1 <sup>st</sup> time 4 <sup>th</sup> minim beat: 3 <sup>rd</sup> quaver d tab 1 <sup>st</sup> time bar 2
			1 <sup>st</sup> time bar 3 1 <sup>st</sup> quaver - a a tab 2 <sup>nd</sup> time bar 2

18	Reades galliarde	2 <sup>nd</sup> section	2 <sup>nd</sup> time bar 3 5 <sup>th</sup> quaver beat - d tab
			2 <sup>nd</sup> time b naturals on top course are all flat in source.
18a	Reades galliarde	no change	
19	Dowlands first galliarde	IG	
20	Nutmigs and ginger	no change	

#### Variations from the source The Bandora part

The list below shows tablature (tab) as appears in the source and which was considered to require alteration. The tablature letters start at the top course and work downwards. A course which is not notated is shown by a hyphen.

All bandora parts are by Ian Gaskell apart from De la Tromba paven, which comes from the Browne Bandora and Lyra Viol Book.

13 De la Tromba paven bar 7 missing

1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> sections 2<sup>nd</sup> section 3<sup>rd</sup> section

 $2^{nd}$  time last minim rest bar 1 1<sup>st</sup> minim - d c e - - tab bar 1 2<sup>nd</sup> minim - d e - - a tab bar 1 4<sup>th</sup> minim - c a c - - tab

Browne Bandora and Lyra Viol Book f.18r.

# The Matthew Holmes Consorts List of Sources

1. The French kings maske	Treble violin	Margaret Board Lute Book: f.8r lute solo
The French and Samura	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4v divisions 3 <sup>rd</sup> time by IG
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r divisions 3 <sup>rd</sup> time by IG
	Lute	Margaret Board Lute Book: f8r lute solo and IG
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.23r
	Bandora	IG
2. Alfonsoes paven	Treble violin	Trumbull Lute Book ff.7v-8r lute solo 'Augustus paven'
by Alfonso Ferrabosco	DJ.,	by Augustine Bassano or? Alfonso Ferrabosco
or Augustine Bassano	Recorder Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.36v
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.22r
	Bandora	IG
3. La Bergera galliarde	Treble violin	Margaret Board Lute Book: f.23r lute solo 'The Prince of
2 2		Portinggall his gallyard'
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5v
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.3r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.41r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.18r
4 Nr. 1 c . 1	Bandora	IG
4. Nightingale	Treble violin	IG
	Recorder Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.9r CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.9v
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.22v
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.19r
	Bandora	IG
5. Complainte or Fortune	Treble violin	Old ballad tune
(Fortune my foe)	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	i. CUL MS Dd.4.22 f.11v John Dowland lute solo/consort
		ii. CUL MS Dd.9.33 f.89r lute consort part
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.21v
( Deireitana	Bandora	IG
6. Primiero	Treble violin	CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.87v lute solo
by Richard Allison	Recorder	Margaret Board Lute Book: f.13v lute solo in C CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5v
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.2v
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.32v-33r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.35v-36r
	Bandora	IG
7. Duncomb's galliarde	Treble violin	Sampson Lute Book f.12r Lute 1 part of a lute duet in minor key
		This has been combined with answering phrases in the lute part below.
		See also Warwick Edwards reconstruction in MB40 virtually identical.
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute Cittern	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.17r CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.17r
	Bandora	IG
8. Tarletons jigg	Treble violin	CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.56r anon. lute solo
J 66	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.53r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.17r
	Bandora	IG
9. Long paven	Treble violin	CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.47v-48r Lute solo by John Johnson
	Recorder	CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r
	Bass viol Lute	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r IG
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.19v
	Bandora	IG
10. Dowlands round Battell	Treble violin	Ian Harwood
galliarde by John Dowland	Recorder	CUL MS Dd 5.21 f.5v
	Bass viol	CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r
	Lute	Folger Dowland MS f.6r
	Cittern	CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.36v
	Bandora	IG

11. Katherine Darcies galliarde Treble violin CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.59r Lute solo by John Dowland Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.6r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5v Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.20r Bandora IG 12. The Jewes Daunce Treble violin Warwick Edwards by Richard Nicholson Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.12r Bass viol Bergamasca ground: I-IV-V-I Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.48r Cittern Bergamasca ground: I-IV-V-I Bergamasca ground: I-IV-V-I Bandora Thomas Morley 1st Book of Consort Lessons Treble violin 13. De la Tromba paven by Richard Allison CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r Recorder Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.40r Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.17v Bandora Browne bandora and lyra viol book CUL MS Dd.5.78.3 f.25r lute solo JG 14. James Galliarde Treble violin Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.7r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.8r extra divisions on f.27r f.30r and f.32v CUL ms Dd.3.18 f.58v. Lute Another version is in the above source on f.34r. It lacks divided repeats and has inconsistencies with the other parts so is not included in this set. Cittern Bandora 15. The Sprytes songe Treble violin Walsingham Consorts. No.27 'The Voyce' Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.3r (two versions) CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.3r Bass viol Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.9v Bandora IG 16. Reades first paven Treble violin CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r 2<sup>nd</sup> version on f.3v Recorder by Richard Reade Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.37r-36v CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.9r Cittern Bandora IG 17. Reades second paven Treble violin by Richard Reade Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.37v-38r CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.20v Cittern Bandora IG 18. Reades galliarde Treble violin CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.4r 2<sup>nd</sup> version on f.7r by Richard Reade Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.4r Bass viol Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.38v 2<sup>nd</sup> version (18a) on f.22v Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.21r Bandora 19. Dowlands first galliarde Treble violin CUL MS Dd.2.11 f.56r and on f.60r lute solos by John Dowland Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.5r CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.5r Bass viol Lute Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.33v Bandora IG Treble violin IG 20. Nutmigs and ginger Recorder CUL MS Dd.5.21 f.7r Bass viol CUL MS Dd.5.20 f.7v Lute CUL MS Dd.3.18 f.33r Cittern CUL MS Dd.14.24 f.37r Bandora

CUL = Cambridge University Library IG =

IG = Ian Gaskell

## 1. The French kings maske





## 2. Alfonsoes paven

? Augustine Bassano or Alfonso Ferrabosco II



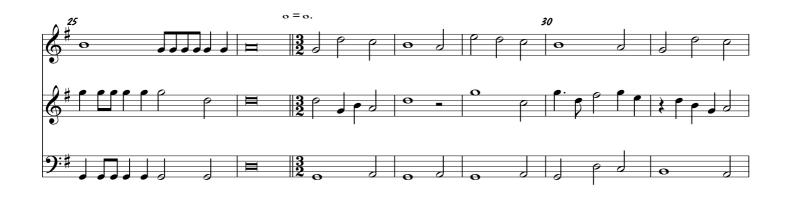


## 5. Complainte or Fortune (Fortune my foe)



### 6. Primiero









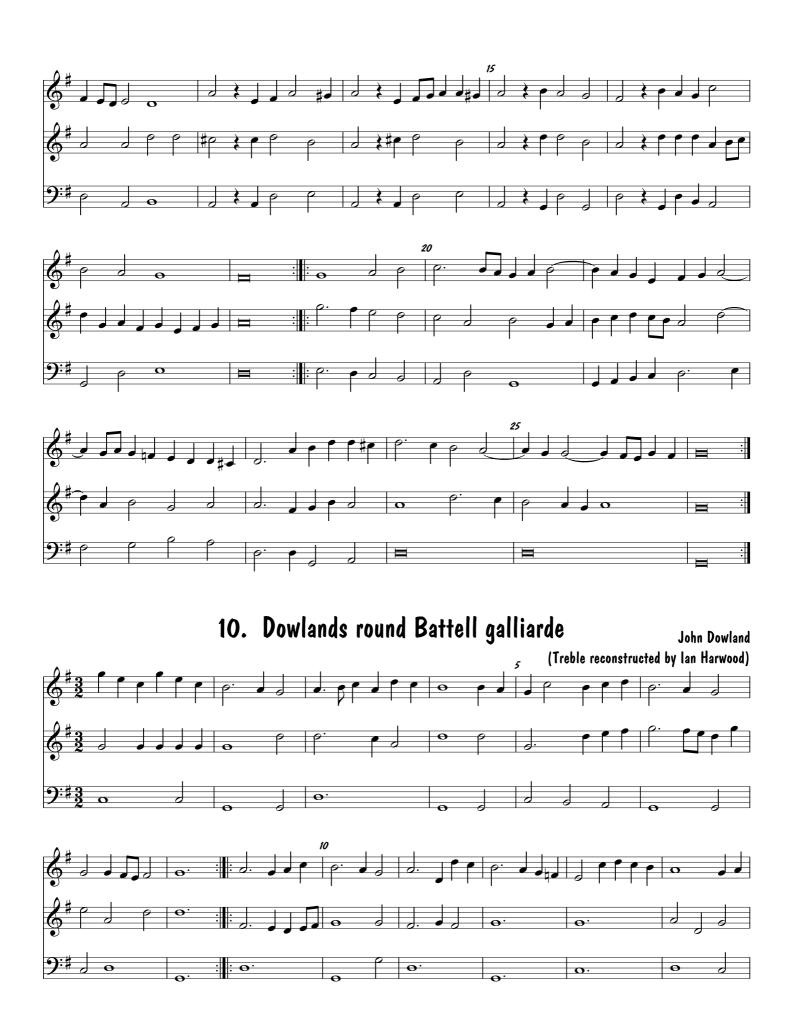


## 7. Duncombs galliarde



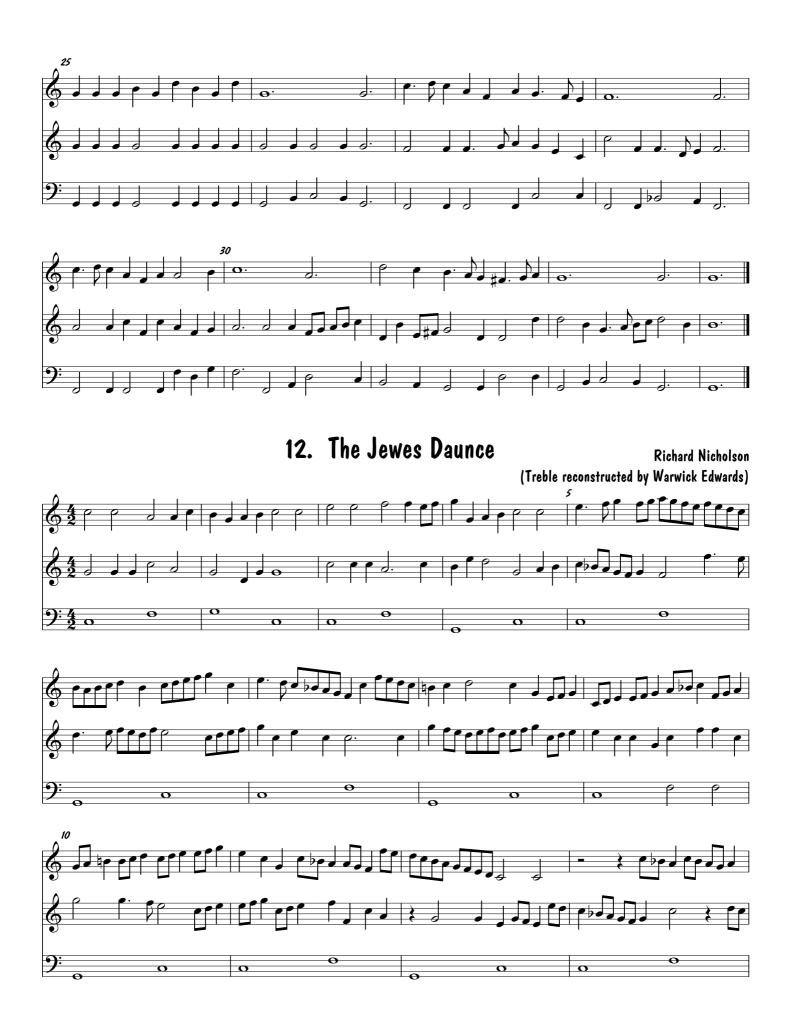
























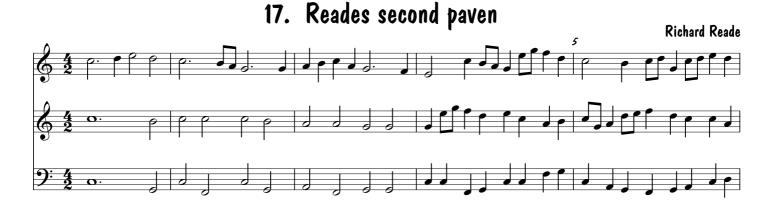


## 15. The Sprytes songe





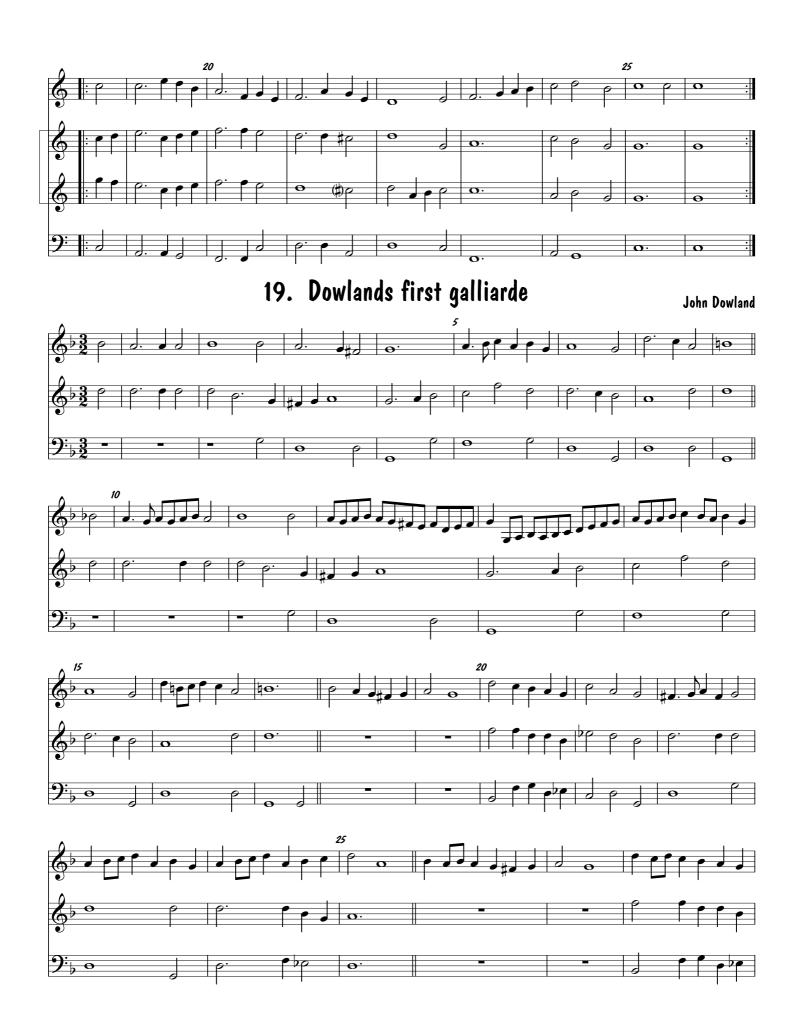














# **Variations from the source The Recorder part**

The list below shows notes as appear in the source and which were considered to require alteration. The source is unbarred. Black notation, occasionally used in the source, is not commented on below. Original clefs are G2 unless indicated below.

1	The French kings maske	(source has 2 two – bar sections with repeats) bar 5 and bar 15, 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet f a fifth higher. (parallel 5ths with bass)
2	Alfonsoes paven	no change
3	La Bergera galliarde	bar 7. 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet e a tone higher. bar 10 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim a a third higher.
4	Nightingale	C3 clef bar 3 and 4 c quaver not sharpened. bar 10 second minim beat: crotchets c sharp to d
5	Complainte or Fortune	(source has 2 two-bar sections with repeats) bar 7. 2 c minims at start of bar and the rest of the bar and the next are pushed onward, there being only one f sharp minim at the end of bar 8.
6	Primiero	G1 clef F sharp key signature is assumed throughout, though not notated. bar 3 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim beats missing bar 44 last crotchet d a tone lower.
7	Duncombs galliarde	no change
8	Tarletons jigg	no change
9	Long paven	no change
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	no change
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde	Titled <i>Dowl. Reads.H. galliarde</i> in source source is all a fourth higher last note, dotted semibreve (reverence) is not in source
12	The Jewes Daunce	no change
13	De la Tromba paven	bar 40 instead of the last semibreve, the source has minim, two crotchets then two minims, all c.
14	James Galliarde	No flat in key signature and no notes flattened.
15	The Sprytes songe	1 <sup>st</sup> version G1 clef 2 <sup>nd</sup> version: bars 5 and 7. c minim not sharpened
16	Reades first paven	2 <sup>nd</sup> version C2 clef no change
17	Reades second paven	no change
18	Reades galliarde	2 <sup>nd</sup> version: bar 21 c minim not sharpened
19	Dowlands first galliarde	bars 3 and 12: f crotchets not naturalised. bars 34 and 35: b crotchets not naturalised. Second half of bar 37 and first half of bar 38 missing.
20	Nutmigs and ginger	no change

## Variations from the source The Bass Viol part

The list below shows notes as appear in the source and which were considered to require alteration. The source is unbarred. Black notation, occasionally used in the source, is not commented on below. Original clefs are all F4

1	The French kings maske	no change
2	Alfonsoes paven	no change
3	La Bergera galliarde	bars 9 and 10 are written all a third higher. bar 25 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet not sharpened.
4	Nightingale	bar 8 minim rest missing 3 and 4 c quaver not sharpened. bar 10 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet g a tone lower.
5	Complainte or Fortune	no change
6	Primiero	No sharp in key signature but accidentals are correctly notated.
7	Duncombs galliarde	bar 5 crotched d was c a tone lower
8	Tarletons jigg	no change
9	Long paven	bar 7 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim e flat
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	no change
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde	Titled <i>Dowl. R.H. galliarde</i> in source bars 7 and 15 1 <sup>st</sup> minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.
11	Katherine Darcies galliarde  The Jewes Daunce	bars 7 and 15 1 <sup>st</sup> minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes.
		bars 7 and 15 1 <sup>st</sup> minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.
12	The Jewes Daunce	bars 7 and 15 1st minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.  IG modified bergamasca bass.
12 13	The Jewes Daunce De la Tromba paven	bars 7 and 15 1st minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.  IG modified bergamasca bass. bar 40 last note is a breve.
12 13 14	The Jewes Daunce De la Tromba paven James Galliarde	bars 7 and 15 1st minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.  IG modified bergamasca bass. bar 40 last note is a breve. no change
12 13 14 15	The Jewes Daunce De la Tromba paven James Galliarde The Sprytes songe	bars 7 and 15 1st minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.  IG modified bergamasca bass. bar 40 last note is a breve.  no change  no change
12 13 14 15	The Jewes Daunce De la Tromba paven James Galliarde The Sprytes songe Reades first paven	bars 7 and 15 1st minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.  IG modified bergamasca bass. bar 40 last note is a breve. no change no change
12 13 14 15 16 17	The Jewes Daunce De la Tromba paven James Galliarde The Sprytes songe Reades first paven Reades second paven	bars 7 and 15 1st minim b natural bar 18 minim g then crotchet c then crotchet b then minim g bars 22 and 30 dotted minim and minim c appear to have been changed from the correct notes. bar 32 last dotted minim missing.  IG modified bergamasca bass. bar 40 last note is a breve.  no change no change no change

#### Variations from the source The Bandora part

The list below shows tablature (tab) as appears in the source and which was considered to require alteration. The tablature letters start at the top course and work downwards. A course which is not notated is shown by a hyphen.

All bandora parts are by Ian Gaskell apart from De la Tromba paven, which comes from the Browne Bandora and Lyra Viol Book.

13	De la Tromba paven	1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> sections	bar 7 missing
		2 <sup>nd</sup> section	2 <sup>nd</sup> time last minim rest
		3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 1 1 <sup>st</sup> minim - d c e tab
			bar 1 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim - de a tab
			bar 1 4 <sup>th</sup> minim - c a c tab

# Variations from the source The Cittern part

The list below shows tablature (tab) as appears in the source and which was considered to require alteration. The tablature letters start at the top course and work downwards. A course which is not notated is shown by a hyphen.

1	The French kings maske	(source has 2 two – b	ar sections with repeats) bar 2 and bar 4: 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet d a a a tab
2	Alfonsoes paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section: 2 <sup>nd</sup> section:	bar 2 last crotchet d tab bar 7 3 <sup>rd</sup> and 4 <sup>th</sup> minims d a a a tab 2 crotchet upbeats to bar 1 d a a a tab bar 3 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 minims d a a a tab bar 4 last 2 crotchets d a a a tab bar 5 last 2 crotchets d a a a tab bar 6 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet c a c d tab
3	La Bergera galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 4 3 <sup>rd</sup> crotchet a c a b tab bar 4 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim b a d - tab
4	Nightingale	3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 1 1st minim rest missing
5	Complainte or Fortune	(source has 2 two-bar	sections with repeats)
6	Primiero	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 8 1st crotchet a c a b tab
7	Duncombs galliarde	3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 1 last crotchet - a tab bar 3 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet a - tab bar 4 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet a - tab
8	Tarletons jigg	2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 2 1st dotted minim missing
9	Long paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section 2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 2 last crotchet c tab bar 4 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim c a c d tab bar 6 5 <sup>th</sup> crotchet c a c - tab bar 7 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim d c a b tab bar 8 1 <sup>st</sup> crotchet a a a a tab bar 6 7 <sup>th</sup> crotchet e c e - tab bar 6 8 <sup>th</sup> crotchet c tab
		3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 3 last crotchet c - tab bar 4 1 <sup>st</sup> minim h e h - tab
10	Dowlands round Battell galliarde	no change	
11	<b>Katherine Darcies galliarde</b> (titled <i>Do.Re.Ha.galliard</i> in source)	$1^{st}$ section $2^{nd}$ section $3^{rd}$ section	bar 5 1 <sup>st</sup> minim b a c - tab bar 2 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d - tab bar 4 minim - d d - was d a d - tab only 1 <sup>st</sup> 2 bars given in source
12	The Jewes Daunce	IG modified bergama	asca ground
13	De la Tromba paven	1 <sup>st</sup> section  3 <sup>rd</sup> section	bar 6 1 <sup>st</sup> minim d a a a tab bar 6 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim 2 crotchets a c c - then f tab bar 7 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim 2 crotchets a c a b then b a c d tab bar 7 4 <sup>th</sup> minim 2 crotchets b a c d then a c a b tab bar 6 3 <sup>rd</sup> minim 2 crotchets d b a b then - b tab
14 15 16 17	James Galliarde The Sprytes songe Reades first paven Reades second paven	I G no change no change 2 <sup>nd</sup> section	bar 1 4 <sup>th</sup> minim d c a a tab bar 2 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet g tab bar 2 5 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d c a a tab bar 6 2 <sup>nd</sup> minim d a a a tab
18	Reades galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section	bar 6 1 <sup>st</sup> minim f d f - tab
19	Dowlands first galliarde	1 <sup>st</sup> section 2 <sup>nd</sup> section	all d a a - tab is d a a a in source bar 1 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d a d - tab bar 2 2 <sup>nd</sup> crotchet d a a - tab bar 2 4 <sup>th</sup> crotchet d a d - tab
20	Nutmigs and ginger	no change	

#### Variations from the source The Lute part

The list below shows tablature (tab) as appears in the source and which was considered to require alteration. The tablature letters start at the top course and work downwards. A course which is not notated is shown by a hyphen.

The French kings maske IG 1 2 Alfonsoes paven no change 3 La Bergera galliarde no change

4 Nightingale 3<sup>rd</sup> section semibreve rest missing from start of section

version 1 2<sup>nd</sup> section, 1<sup>st</sup> time bar 7 first quaver f ha - - tab 5 Complainte or Fortune

 $1^{st}$  time bar 5  $4^{th}$  crotchet ---b -- tab  $2^{nd}$  time bar 1  $2^{nd}$  minim c a -- c - tab 6 1st section **Primiero** 2<sup>nd</sup> section 3<sup>rd</sup> section 2<sup>nd</sup> time bar 6 last semiquaver - e - - - tab

Duncombs galliarde no change 8 Tarletons jigg no change Long paven

Dowlands round Battell galliarde 1st section bar 3 3rd minim cacb -- tab 10

11 Katherine Darcies galliarde IG

bar 13 2<sup>nd</sup> minim consists of crotchet followed by two quavers 12 The Jewes Daunce

13 De la Tromba paven no change

2<sup>nd</sup> section 14 James Galliarde  $1^{st}$  time bars 5-7



2<sup>nd</sup> time bar 5 5<sup>th</sup> crotchet da-c-- tab bar 7 first time no rhythm signs

15 IG The Sprytes songe

3<sup>rd</sup> section 16 Reades first paven

2<sup>nd</sup> time 4<sup>th</sup> minim beat: 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> semiquaver -- c -- - then -- a -- - tab

1st section 17 Reades second paven

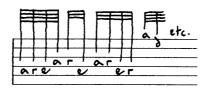
2<sup>nd</sup> section

3<sup>rd</sup> section

1st time 4th minim beat: 3rd quaver -- d --- tab 1st time bar 2



1st time bar 3 1st quaver - a - - - a tab 2<sup>nd</sup> time bar 2



2<sup>nd</sup> section 2<sup>nd</sup> time bar 3 5<sup>th</sup> quaver beat - d - - - tab 18 Reades galliarde

18a Reades galliarde no change Dowlands first galliarde 19 IG 20 Nutmigs and ginger no change

2<sup>nd</sup> time b naturals on top course are all flat in source.